

from linearalgebra import tr

$$\mathcal{J}_3 = \mathbb{1}_{3,3}$$

$$\kappa\_angle(D_m) = 3 \left( \sqrt{2} \nu \right)^{\frac{2}{3}} \left( \frac{7}{4} \|D_m\|_F^2 - \frac{1}{4} \text{tr}(\mathcal{J}_3 D_m^T D_m) \right)^{-1}$$

where

$$D_m \in \mathbb{R}^{3 \times 3}$$

$$\nu \in \mathbb{R}$$