

$$\mathbf{x}_i = T_{*,1}$$

$$\mathbf{x}_j = T_{*,2}$$

$$\mathbf{x}_k = T_{*,3}$$

$$n(T) = \frac{(\mathbf{x}_j - \mathbf{x}_i) \times (\mathbf{x}_k - \mathbf{x}_i)}{\|(\mathbf{x}_j - \mathbf{x}_i) \times (\mathbf{x}_k - \mathbf{x}_i)\|_2}$$

where

$$T \in \mathbb{R}^{3 \times 3}$$